Contribution of Agriculture, Industry and Service Sectors in GDP

†*346. SHRI KAPIL SIBAL:
SHRI RAJIV RANJAN SINGH 'LALAN':

Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that contribution of agriculture, industry and service sectors in Gross Domestic Product of the country kept on changing during the last three years;

(b) if so, the share of the above sectors during 1998-99, 1999-2000 and 2000-2001 separately; and

(c) the reasons for fluctuation in contribution of these sectors?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING (SHRI ARUN SHOURIE): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The share of Agriculture, Industry and Service Sectors in the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at factor cost (1993-94 Base) during the year 1998-99, 1999-2000 and 2000-2001 are indicated in the Table below.

Table: Share of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at constant (1993-94) prices

(In per cent)

Sector	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-2001
Agriculture	26.6	25.2	24.0
Industry	26.9	26.9	27.0
Service	46.5	47.9	49.0
Total GDP	100.00	100.00	100.00

(c) The changes in the relative contribution of Agriculture, Industry and Services to the GDP arises from the differential rates of growth in these sectors. These changes are in line with the experience of countries as they have moved to higher income levels.

Negative Unemployment Growth

*347. SHRI NILOTPAL BASU: Will the Minister of LABOUR be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the NSS 55th round data has revealed a negative unemployment growth during the last financial year,

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) the number of jobs lost in public and private sector organised industry and the details thereof;

(d) the growth of jobs in the informal sector indicating sectorwise details; and

(e) the reasons for such an adverse development?

†Original notice of the Question was received in Hindi.

THE MINISTER OF LABOUR (DR. SATYA NARAYAN JATIYA): (a) to (e) As per the survey carried out by the National Sample Survey Organisation during 1993-94 (50th Round) and 1999-2000 (55th Round) the unemployment rate which was of the order of 1.90% of the Labour force during 1993-94 has gone up to 2.23% during 1999-2000 as per Usual Principal and Subsidiary Status (UPSS) approach. Average rate of growth of employment per annum during 1993-94 to1999-2000 was of the order of 0.98%.

With the passage of time some employment opportunities in the older type of enterprises might have been reduced due to declining efficiency but at the same time new employment opportunities are created in a number of new areas such as Information Technology, Tourism, Financial Services, etc. Industrial Sector wise details of employment in organised as well as in unorganized sector during 1993-94 and 1999-2000 are given in the statement (*see* below). Public sector employment (including Government) constitutes the major share of employment in the organized sector. The rate of growth of employment in the organized sector is proportionately related to the limited scope for expansion of employment in the public sector.

Statement

Employment in organised and unorganized sector by Industry (in million)

Industry	1993-94					1999-2000				
	Total Employment	Employment in organised sector			Employment in unorganised sector	Total Employment	Employment in organised sector			Employment in Unorganised sector
		Public	Private	Total			Public	Private	Total	
Agriculture	242.46	0.54	0.88	1.42	241.04	237.56	0.51	0.90	1.41	236.15
Mining & Quarrying	2.70	1.01	0.10	1.11	1.59	2.27	0.92	0.08	1.00	1.27
Manufacturing	42.50	1.78	4.63	6.41	36.09	48.01	1.53	5.08	6.61	41.40
Electricity, gas & water supply	1.35	0.94	0.04	0.98	0.37	1.28	0.95	0.04	0.99	0.29
Construction	11.68	1.17	0.05	1.22	10.46	17.62	1.09	0.06	1.14	16.48
Trade	27.78	0.16	0.30	0.46	27.32	37.32	0.16	0.33	0.49	36.83
Transport, Storage & Communication	10.33	3.08	0.06	3.14	7.19	14.69	3.08	0.07	3.15	11.54
Financial Services	3.52	1.27	0.28	1.55	1.97	5.05	1.30	0.36	1.66	3.39
Community Social & Pers. Services.	35.13	9.48	1.58	11.06	24.07	33.20	9.77	1.72	11.49	21.71
Total Employment	374.45	19.44	7.39	27.37	347.08	397.00	19.31	8.65	27.96	369.04

* Total may not tally due to rounding.

** Organised sector covers all establishments in the public sector, irrespective of their size and non-agricultural establishments in the private sector employing 10 or more persons.

*** Data on organized sector employment is on the basis of Employment Market Information Programme of DGE&T, Ministry of Labour.